Exhibit 4

DARON L. TOOCH (State Bar No. 137269) ERIC D. CHAN (State Bar No. 253082) 1 HOOPER, LUNDY & BOOKMAN, P.C. 1875 Century Park East, Suite 1600 Los Angeles, California 90067-2517 Telephone: (310) 551-8111 Facsimile: (310) 551-8181 E-Mail: echan@health-law.com 3 5 Attorneys for Plaintiffs and Counter-Defendant Providers 6 7 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 8 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, WESTERN DIVISION 9 10 ALMONT AMBULATORY Case No. 2:14-cv-03053-MWF (VBKx) 11 SURGERY CENTER, LLC, et al., 1875 CENTURY PARK EAST, SUITE 1600 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90067-2517 TEL: (310) 551-8111 • FAX: (310) 551-8181 PLAINTIFFS AND COUNTER-12 **DEFENDANT PROVIDERS'** Plaintiffs, **RESPONSES TO UNITED** 13 **DEFENDANTS'/** VS. **COUNTERCLAIMANTS' FIRST** 14 REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS UNITEDHEALTH GROUP, INC., et 15 al., The Hon. Michael W. Fitzgerald Defendants. 16 None Set Trial Date: 17 UNITED HEALTHCARE SERVICES, 18 INC., et al., 19 Counterclaimants, 20 VS. ALMONT SURGERY CENTER, LLC, 21 et al., 22 Counter-Defendants. 23 24 25 26 27 28

PROVIDERS' RESPONSES TO UNITED'S FIRST REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS

2:14-cv-03053-MWF (VBKx)

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HOOPER, LUNDY & BOOKMAN, P.C. 1875 CENTURY PARK EAST, SUITE 1600 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90067-2517 TEL: (310) 551-8111 • FAX: (310) 551-8181

RESPONSES TO REQUESTS FOR DOCUMENTS

Plaintiffs and/or Counter-Defendants ALMONT AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, LLC, BAKERSFIELD SURGERY INSTITUTE, LLC, INDEPENDENT MEDICAL, MEDICAL SERVICES, INC., MODERN INSTITUTE OF PLASTIC SURGERY & ANTIAGING, INC., NEW LIFE SURGERY CENTER, LLC dba BEVERLY HILLS SURGERY CENTER, LLC, ORANGE GROVE SURGERY CENTER, LLC, SAN DIEGO AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, LLC, SKIN CANCER & RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY SPECIALISTS OF BEVERLY HILLS, INC., VALENCIA AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, LLC, WEST HILLS SURGERY CENTER, LLC, ALMONT AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, A MEDICAL CORPORATION, BAKERSFIELD SURGERY INSTITUTE, INC., CIRO SURGERY CENTER, LLC, EAST BAY AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, LLC, SKIN CANCER & RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY SPECIALISTS OF WEST HILLS, INC., VALLEY SURGICAL CENTER, LLC, TOP SURGEONS, INC., TOP SURGEONS, LLC, TOP SURGEONS, LLC (NEVADA), WOODLAKE AMBULATORY, PALMDALE AMBULATORY SURGERY CENTER, A MEDICAL CORPORATION, 1 800 GET THIN, LLC and SURGERY CENTER MANAGEMENT (the "Providers"), through their attorneys, respond to Defendants and Counter-Plaintiffs' First Request for Documents (the "Requests") as follows:

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT AND RESERVATION OF RIGHTS

The following responses and objections to Defendants' First Request for Documents are made on the basis of information that is presently known and available to the Providers and their attorneys. The Providers' discovery, investigation and preparation for trial are not yet complete and are continuing as of the date of this response. The Providers expressly reserve the right to continue their discovery and investigation herein for legal arguments, facts, witnesses and supplemental data that may reveal information which, if presently within their

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knowledge, would have been included in these responses and objections. The Providers specifically reserve their right to present additional information and legal arguments at trial as may be disclosed through continuing discovery and investigation.

By making these responses, the Providers do not concede that the information sought by the Requests is relevant or reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. The Providers' responses herein are made without in any way intending to waive, but on the contrary, expressly reserving all appropriate objections regarding the information produced, including, but not limited to, objections concerning authenticity, competency, relevancy, materiality, proprietary, admissibility, foundation, privilege, and privacy, which may be raised at any subsequent hearing, proceeding or trial of this or any other action. The Providers reserve the right to rely upon any information disclosed during discovery for any purpose, including as evidence at any subsequent hearing, proceeding, or at trial in this or any other matter.

GENERAL OBJECTIONS

- The General Objections set forth below are hereby incorporated into 1. each of the Responses as if fully set forth therein. For particular emphasis, the Providers have, from time-to-time, expressly included one or more of the General Objections in the responses below. The Providers' Response to each individual Request is submitted without prejudice to, and without in any respect waiving, any General Objections not expressly set forth in that Response.
- The Providers' responses to the Requests, and any production of 2. documents with respect to same, are meant to be in compliance with, and subject to, the requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, rules of the Court, the Court's orders in this case and other applicable law. The Providers object to the extent that any Request contained therein demands that the Providers respond in a manner beyond that which is required by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure and

the Local Rules of the Central District of California.

- 3. The Providers object to any "Definitions," "Instructions," or other purported requirements in the Requests that purport to impose any greater or different obligations than those imposed by law, including, but not limited to the following:
- a. The Providers object to the Requests' definitions of "document," "communications," and "communicate," to the extent that those terms exceed the scope of discoverable documents as defined and permitted under the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.
- b. The Providers object to the Requests' definition of "United Member" as unduly burdensome and overbroad. The definition includes any individual who "sought" but did not "obtain" health care services from the Providers, which cannot possibly be of any relevance to the claims and defenses of any party in this lawsuit. Further, that definition goes back to January 1, 2005, which is far beyond the statute of limitation for any underpayment or overpayment claim at issue in this lawsuit. Yet further, the definition of "United Member" is not limited to members of benefit plans or insurance policies that are at issue in this lawsuit.
- c. The Providers object to the Requests' definitions of "Billing Records," "Bills," or "billing" as unduly burdensome and overbroad. That definition extends beyond bills submitted to United or to any patient to encompass wholly irrelevant categories of documents, including, but not limited to, "financial books and records," "ledgers," "accountings," "receipts," "checks," "wire transfers," "claim files," "debt collection notices," "debt collection letters," and "records reflecting debt collection activities."
- d. The Providers object to the Requests' definition of "The Omidis" as unduly burdensome and overbroad, and designed to improperly invade both the attorney-client privilege and the personal privacy of individuals who have been

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given no notice of these document requests, because Defendants have defined "The Omidis" not only to include the Individual Counterclaim Defendants, but also "any of their attorneys, agents, assigns, or any persons or entities acting on their behalf."

- 4. The Providers object to the extent that the Document Production Protocol attached to the Requests differs from, or requires more than, the ESI Protocol entered into by the parties and approved by Court order in this action (Docket # 84).
- 5. The Providers object to the Requests on the grounds that a suitable Stipulated Protective Order has not yet been agreed to by the parties or approved by Court order in this action, and that aspects of such a Stipulated Protective Order are presently subject to a pending Motion for Protective Order brought by United.
- 6. The Providers object to the Requests, and to each and every one of them, to the extent that any Request contained therein seeks highly sensitive, confidential, and proprietary information and trade secrets, the disclosure of which would harm the Providers competitively.
- 7. The Providers object to the Requests, and to each and every Request therein, to the extent that they call for the production of information or documents protected by applicable statutory or common law privileges and/or protections, including but not limited to the physician-patient privilege, the attorney-client privilege, the attorney work product doctrine, the common interest doctrine, rights of privacy, and the protection of settlement and mediation materials. The Providers will provide information that is not subject to any applicable statutory or common law privileges or protections. Moreover, the inadvertent disclosure of information protected by such privileges and protections shall not constitute a waiver of the applicable privilege or protection either as to information inadvertently disclosed or as to any other information or documents.
- 8. The Providers object to the Requests, and to each and every Request therein, to the extent that they seek information containing confidential information

regarding third parties or information protected under rights of privacy guaranteed by any applicable state or federal law.

- 9. Where a substantive response is given, that response is based upon the Providers' current knowledge, understanding and belief as to the facts or documents, after conducting a reasonably diligent search. Because discovery and investigation is ongoing, the following responses are given without prejudice to the Providers' right to produce evidence of any subsequently discovered facts or documents at trial. Without in any way obligating itself to do so, the Providers reserve the right to modify or supplement their responses with such pertinent information as they may subsequently discover.
- 10. No incidental or implied admissions are intended by the responses herein. Any statement agreeing to produce documents is not intended to be, and is not, an admission that any such documents exist. In addition, these responses are neither intended as, nor shall in any way be deemed, an admission or representation that further information relevant to the subject matter of the Requests does not exist.
- 11. The Providers object to the Requests, and to each and every Request therein, to the extent that they seek information that is neither relevant to this action nor calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence. The Providers object to all Requests that call for such information as overbroad, unduly burdensome, and oppressive.
- therein, to the extent that they are so vague, ambiguous, or confusing as not to be susceptible to a reasoned interpretation or response and would require the Providers to speculate as to what information might be responsive. In the absence of clear instructions or definitions associated with terms that are too vague, ambiguous or confusing, the Providers will give the terms of Defendants' Requests a reasonable interpretation within the context of this lawsuit.
 - 13. The Providers generally object to each Request to the extent that it

seeks information that is not within their immediate possession, custody or control, that is not readily ascertainable by the Providers and/or is equally available to Defendants.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1:

Produce an excel [sic] or similar spreadsheet listing (1) all claims submitted by you to United for payment with respect to all patients referred to in (a) the Complaint, (b) the Amended Complaint filed in Case No. 2:14-cv-02139, (c) Plaintiffs' Master UHC Spreadsheet for Production (produced to United on July 3, 2013), or (d) Appendix I to United's First Amended Counterclaim, and (2) all amounts you have received, from any source, including patients, as partial or full payment with respect to such patient claims. Such spreadsheet shall include, at a minimum, the following fields for each amount you seek for services provided: (a) patient's last name, (b) patient's first name, (c) the date of service, (d) the CPT or other procedure code, (e) the billed charge, (f) the amount paid, (g) the provider's name, (h) the provider's tax identification number, (i) if known, the name of the group plan under which the patient is or may be covered, (j) if known, whether the group plan is self-funded or fully insured, and (k) date payment received by or on behalf of Plaintiffs and source of payment, i.e., United, other insurer, or patient.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 1:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome. Specifically, this Request seeks information relevant to patient claims outside the scope of this lawsuit, Case No. 3:14-cv-3053, and extends to patient claims implicated in another lawsuit, Case No. 3:14-cv-2139. The Providers further object to this Request as unreasonably compound, as it seeks patient claims information from several distinct sources in a single Request, including both benefits claims and recoupment claims. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it prematurely seeks information relating to the alleged recoupment claims set forth in Appendix I to

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United's First Amended Counterclaim (FACC). The FACC is subject to pending
motions to dismiss. If those motions are granted, even in part—for instance, as to
United's self-funded claims—then some or all of the subject matter of this Request
will be rendered irrelevant, and would not be reasonably calculated to lead to the
discovery of relevant evidence. The Providers further object to the extent that this
Request purports to require the Providers to create new documents to satisfy this
Request. This Request is essentially an interrogatory that seeks the compilation of
responsive information. Rule 34, however, requires only the production of
documents already in existence, such that the Providers have no duty to create
documents that do not exist. See, e.g., Alexander v. Federal Bureau of Investigation
194 F.R.D. 305, 310 (D.D.C. 2000).

Subject to and without waiver of these objections, the Providers are willing to meet and confer with United to discuss the mutual exchange of patient claims information underlying the Providers' claims in both this case and Case No. 3:14cv-2139, including the data fields specified by this Request.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2:

For each of the claims listed on Exhibit A, produce all documents and communications relating to such claims, including but not limited to:

- Billing Records; (a)
- Medical Records; (b)
- Claim records, including copies of the claim forms Plaintiffs submitted (c) to United (HCFA 1500, CMS 1500, UB-92, UB-04 etc);
 - Scheduling records; (d)
 - Patient sign-in logs; (e)
 - Benefits or coverage information; (f)
- Requests for authorization or approval for services; 26 (g)
 - Patient assignments, patient authorizations or other patient records; (h)
 - Correspondence with Exhibit A patients, United or other (i)

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insurers/payers,	including all	correspondence	relating to	anneals of	denied claims
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- (j) E-mail;
- (k) Call recordings, call transcripts, and call notes, including notes of calls in the database or computer system, as alleged in Paragraph 124 of the Complaint; and
- Documents reflecting any settlement or compromise of any dispute (1) relating to such claims.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 2:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is vague and ambiguous, and fails to define terms such as "scheduling records" or "sign-in logs." This Request is also vague and ambiguous because it refers to "claims listed on Exhibit A"—yet Exhibit A to these Requests lists no claims, merely patient names and supposed "dates of service." The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it prematurely seeks information relating to the alleged recoupment claims set forth in Appendix I to United's First Amended Counterclaim (FACC). For instance, all fifteen of the names of the example patients described in FACC appear on Exhibit A. The FACC, however, is subject to pending motions to dismiss brought by the Provider Counter-Defendants and the individual Counter-Defendants. If those motions are granted, even in part—for instance, as to United's self-funded claims—then some or all of the subject matter of this Request will be rendered irrelevant, and would not be reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of relevant evidence.

The Providers further object on the basis that this Request is compound. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks information protected by the attorney-client privilege, attorney work product protection, or the settlement communications privilege.

Subject to and without waiver of these objections, the Providers are willing to meet and confer with United to discuss the mutual exchange of documents relating

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to the patient claim underpayments at issue in this lawsuit.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3:

Produce Billing Records sufficient to show all amounts paid by any United Member to any Plaintiff or Counterclaim Defendant, to the extent this information is not produced in response to Request for Production No. 1.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 3:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, including the General Objections to the definition of "United Member," the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome. Specifically, it seeks information regarding patient claims outside the scope of this lawsuit, and by definition, is even broader than Request No. 1, above. In fact, this Request appears to seek information about amounts paid to the Providers regardless of whether any reimbursement claim for that individual is at issue in this lawsuit. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it prematurely seeks information relating to the alleged recoupment claims set forth in Appendix I to United's First Amended Counterclaim (FACC), which is subject to pending motions to dismiss. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence relating to any patient claim at issue in this lawsuit. The Providers further object on the basis that, as with Request No. 1, United improperly seeks through this Request to essentially propound an interrogatory that requires the compilation of responsive information, which is impermissible under the Federal Rules.

Subject to and without waiver of these objections, the Providers are willing to meet and confer with United to discuss the mutual exchange of documents relating to the patient claim underpayments at issue in this lawsuit.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4:

Produce all documents reflecting or discussing the organizational structure of any Plaintiff or Corporate Counterclaim Defendant, including those that identify (i)

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RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 4:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object on the basis that it is compound, and seeks at least four distinct categories of information within a single Request. The Providers further object to this Request on the grounds that it is unintelligible, because it is drafted both in the disjunctive and, as set forth in the Instructions to the Requests, the conjunctive. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it seeks information relevant only to the FACC's "alter ego" allegations, which are presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and is therefore premature. If United's alter ego allegations are dismissed, then this Request will be rendered irrelevant. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is not reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any patient claim at issue in this lawsuit.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5:

Produce all agreements or contracts (employment, independent contractor, or otherwise), payroll records, or other records reflecting or addressing the terms of employment, responsibilities, duties, employment status, and relationship, between Counterclaim Defendants and any of the following individuals:

- a. Maureen Jaroscak
 - b. Robert Silverman
- c. Elliot Alpert
- d. Cindy Omidi
- 27 | e. Thomas Cloud
 - f. Charles Klasky

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2	h.	Araminta Salazar
3	i.	Ryan Stanton
4	j.	Shawn Pezeshk
5	k.	Alexander Weisse
6	1.	Maria Abaca
7	m.	Yesenia F.
8	n.	Levi Green
9	o.	Kimberly Fortier
10	p.	Dr. Atul Madan
11	q.	Dr. Michael Sedrak
12	r.	Dr. Lee Au
13		Dr. Julius Gee

g.

Robert Macatangay

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 5:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome, as it seeks sensitive employment information and/or agreements for a large number of non-party individuals on a topic that is entirely irrelevant to this lawsuit. The Providers further object that this Request is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence relating to any underpayment or overpayment claim at issue in this lawsuit. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the FACC's deficient allegations relating to supposed patient referrals, for instance, pursuant to California Business and Professions Code Section 650, or the deficient allegations relating to supposed violations of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine, which the FACC fails to attribute to any specific entity or individual. The FACC is presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and thus this Request is premature. Among other grounds in the pending motions to dismiss, Counter-Defendants argue that United has failed to state a claim

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under California's Unfair Competition Law; that United's UCL claim is preempted by ERISA; and that United has failed to plead a plausible violation of B&P Code Section 650 or of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine sufficient to serve as a predicate act under the UCL's "unlawful" prong. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is vague and ambiguous. For instance, it fails to adequately identify some of the individuals listed, such as "Yesenia F." The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, because it in effect seeks information about the relationship between each of the nineteen individuals listed above and each and every one of the Providers.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6:

Produce all documents reflecting or referring to the creation of the Corporate Counterclaim Defendants, including filings with state entities related to the creation of Corporate Counterclaim Defendants and documents showing the members or agents of those entities.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 6:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that documents reflecting the creation of any corporate entity are a matter of public record, and are equally as available to Defendants as they are to the Providers. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it seeks information relevant only to the FACC's "alter ego" allegations, which are presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and is therefore premature. If United's alter ego allegations are dismissed, then this Request will be rendered irrelevant. The Providers further object that this Request is directed entirely towards nonparties and is therefore not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7:

Produce all communications between the Omidis and any of the following Individuals related to the creation, incorporation, organization, or governance of any

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Corporate Counterclaim Defendar	Corporate	Counterclai	im Defendant
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- Maureen Jaroscak a.
 - Robert Silverman b.
 - Elliot Alpert c.
 - Cindy Omidi d.
 - Thomas Cloud e.
 - f. Charles Klasky
 - Robert Macatangay g.
 - Araminta Salazar h.
 - i. Ryan Stanton
 - į. Shawn Pezeshk
 - Alexander Weisse k.
 - Maria Abaca 1.
 - Yesenia F. m.
 - Levi Green n.
 - Kimberly Fortier 0.
 - Dr. Atul Madan p.
- Dr. Michael Sedrak q.
- 19 Dr. Lee Au r.
- Dr. Julius Gee 20 s.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 7:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome, as it seeks "all communications" involving a large number of nonparty individuals on a topic that is entirely irrelevant to this lawsuit. As noted in the General Objections, this Request is also overbroad and unduly burdensome because of the gross overreach of the Requests' definition of "the Omidis," which purports to include any of the individual Counter-Defendants' "attorneys, agents, assigns or any persons or entities

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acting on their behalf." The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, because it in effect seeks communications relating to nineteen separate nonparty individuals. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is vague and ambiguous (as well as compound) because it cannot reasonably be ascertained if Defendants seek communications between the three individuals it has identified as the "Omidis" and the other identified persons and entities, or if communications between one of the Omidi individuals and such other person or entity is being sought. This Request is also vague and ambiguous because it fails to adequately identify some of the individuals listed, such as "Yesenia F." The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that many documents reflecting the creation of any corporate entity are a matter of public record, and are equally as available to Defendants as they are to the Providers. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks information protected by attorney-client privilege or attorney work product. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it seeks information relevant only to the FACC's "alter ego" allegations, which are presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and is therefore premature. If United's alter ego allegations are dismissed, then this Request will be rendered irrelevant.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8:

Produce all agreements or contracts (employment, independent contractor, or otherwise) and payroll records between any Plaintiff or Counterclaim Defendant and any physician, nutritionist, psychologist, psychiatrist, nurse, or other medical or health care professional who provided health care services to any Exhibit A Patient.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 8:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the FACC's deficient allegations

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relating to supposed patient referrals, for instance, pursuant to California Business and Professions Code Section 650, or the deficient allegations relating to supposed violations of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine, which the FACC fails to attribute to any specific entity or individual. The FACC is presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and thus this Request is premature. Among other grounds in the pending motions to dismiss, Counter-Defendants argue that United has failed to state a claim under California's Unfair Competition Law; that United's UCL claim is preempted by ERISA; and that United has failed to plead a plausible violation of B&P Code Section 650 or of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine sufficient to serve as a predicate act under the UCL's "unlawful" prong. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome, as it seeks sensitive employment information for a large number of non-party individuals on a topic that is entirely irrelevant to this lawsuit.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 9:

Produce all documents reflecting, discussing, or addressing scripts, workflow, questionnaires, policies, procedures, practices, or training materials for employees, agents, or independent contractors associated with Plaintiffs or Counterclaim Defendants, including but not limited to call center personnel, administrators, billing personnel, staff, or health care professionals, including surgeons, physicians, doctors, nurses, psychologists, psychiatrists, therapists, nutritionists, social workers, and laboratory specialists.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 9:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeks highly sensitive business information. This Request seeks a large number of separate categories of information, including "scripts, workflow, questionnaires, policies, procedures, practices, or training materials," for a large and undefined number of individuals in a wide variety of job functions, including medical,

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administrative, customer service, among others. For the same reasons, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, which is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, even in part, then some or all of the subject matter of this Request will be rendered irrelevant, and would not be reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of relevant evidence. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome, as it seeks sensitive and/or trade secret information for a large number of non-party individuals on a topic that is entirely irrelevant to this lawsuit.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 10:

Produce all documents reflecting, discussing, or addressing Plaintiffs or Counterclaim Defendants' marketing or advertising strategy, budget, expenditures, and/or success or conversion rates.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 10:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is vague and ambiguous. The Request fails to define the specific "marketing or advertising strategy" or what aspects of such aspect it seeks. It also fails to specify what the phrases "budget," "expenditures," or "success or conversion rates" mean. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, and appears to seek several, unrelated categories of information, all of which are irrelevant. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any party's claim or defense in this matter. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, which is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss, and is therefore premature.

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REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 11:

Produce all contracts, agreements, leases, or other documents reflecting any agreement or business relationship between, on the one hand, each Counterclaim Defendant, and, on the other hand, any other Counterclaim Defendant.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 11:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any party's claim or defense in this matter. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, and seeks many categories of documents relating to many different relationships between Providers or combinations of Providers. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, including but not limited to United's alter ego allegations. Even if such a request were not premature, the information sought by this Request would not support United's alter ego allegations, which seek to hold the individual Counterclaim Defendants liable for the supposed overpayments made to certain Providers or other non-party entities. Rather, this Request would, at best, only seek information that demonstrates connections between individual Providers. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, because it seeks contracts between any of dozens of pairs or combinations of Counterclaim Defendants at issue.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 12:

Produce all tax returns for each Plaintiff and Counterclaim Defendant from 2005 to present.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 12:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeks highly sensitive financial information that is not reasonably calculated to lead

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to discoverable evidence relating to any claim or defense in this case. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, including but not limited to United's alter ego allegations, and is therefore premature, given that the FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 13:

Produce all tax returns for the Omidis from 2005 to present.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 13:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that the documents sought are not within their possession or control. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeks highly sensitive financial information that is not reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any claim or defense in this case. As noted in the General Objections, this Request is also overbroad, unduly burdensome, and improperly seeks attorneyclient privileged information because of the gross overreach of the Requests' definition of "the Omidis," which purports to include any of the individual Counter-Defendants' "attorneys, agents, assigns or any persons or entities acting on their behalf." The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, including but not limited to United's alter ego allegations, and is therefore premature, given that the FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 14:

Produce all documents reflecting any compensation, financial or otherwise, received by the Omidis from any Plaintiff or Corporate Counterclaim Defendant, including payroll or distribution records.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 14:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object

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to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and seeks highly sensitive financial information that is not reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any claim or defense in this case. As noted in the General Objections, this Request is also overbroad, unduly burdensome, and improperly seeks attorney-client privileged information because of the gross overreach of the Requests' definition of "the Omidis," which purports to include any of the individual Counter-Defendants' "attorneys, agents, assigns or any persons or entities acting on their behalf." The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, including but not limited to United's alter ego allegations, and is therefore premature, given that the FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 15:

Produce all documents reflecting or addressing the compensation, financial or otherwise, received by the following individuals from any Plaintiff or Counterclaim Defendant, including payroll or distribution records or records of loans, fees reportable on IRS Form No. 1099, consulting fees or other payments:

- Maureen Jaroscak a.
- Robert Silverman b.
- Elliot Alpert c.
- Cindy Omidi d. 20
 - Thomas Cloud e.
- f. Charles Klasky 22
- Robert Macatangay 23 g,
- Araminta Salazar h. 24
- Ryan Stanton i. 25
- Shawn Pezeshk 26 j.
- Alexander Weisse 27 k.
- Maria Abaca 28 1.

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L	m.	Yesenia F.
2	n.	Levi Green
3	0.	Kimberly Fortier
4	p.	Dr. Atul Madan
5	q.	Dr. Michael Sedrak
6	r.	Dr. Lee Au
7	S.	Dr. Julius Gee

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 15:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is vague and ambiguous, and in particular, the phrases "distribution records," "records of loans," and "fees reportable on IRS Form No. 1099." The Providers object to this Request on the basis that it is overbroad and unduly burdensome, because it seeks sensitive business information for a large number of non-party individuals on a topic that is entirely irrelevant to this lawsuit. For instance, a number of the individuals listed, such as "Yesenia F.," are alleged to handle claims submissions and billing for the Providers. The compensation paid to such individuals is completely irrelevant to this case, and is not reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of admissible evidence relating to any underpayment or overpayment claim at issue in this lawsuit. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is compound, because it in effect seeks information about the compensation received by each of the nineteen individuals listed above from any one of the Providers. The Providers further object that this Request is designed to improperly invade both the attorney-client privilege and the personal privacy of the above individuals, none of whom have been given notice of these document requests.

The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the FACC's deficient allegations relating to supposed patient referrals, for instance, pursuant to California Business and Professions Code Section 650, or the

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deficient allegations relating to supposed violations of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine, which the FACC fails to attribute to any specific entity or individual. The FACC is presently the subject of pending motions to dismiss, and thus this Request is premature. Among other grounds in the pending motions to dismiss. Counter-Defendants argue that United has failed to state a claim under California's Unfair Competition Law; that United's UCL claim is preempted by ERISA; and that United has failed to plead a plausible violation of B&P Code Section 650 or of the corporate practice of medicine doctrine sufficient to serve as a predicate act under the UCL's "unlawful" prong.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 16:

Produce all documents, including communications from or to a financial institution, related to the opening, initiation, signature authority, or closing of any bank, savings, or investment account into which funds related to any United Member was deposited.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 16:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any patient claim at issue in this lawsuit. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC, including but not limited to United's tracing and alter ego allegations. The FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, then this Request will be rendered entirely irrelevant. Indeed, as the Providers' motions to dismiss points out, United is unable to demonstrate the required tracing of any overpaid funds under ERISA as a matter of law. See, e.g., Bilyeu v. Morgan Stanley Long Term Disability Plan, 683 F.3d 1083, 1091 (9th Cir. 2012).

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 17:

Produce all subpoenas, search warrants, civil investigative demands, or other

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informal demands issued to a Plaintiff or Counterclaim Defendant by any
Government investigative or regulatory entity from 2005 to the present that relates
to the allegations in the First Amended Counterclaim.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 17:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object on the basis that this Request is incurably vague and ambiguous, as this Request does not define what it means for a subpoena, search warrant, civil demand, or informal demand to "relate[] to the allegations in the First Amended Counterclaim." The FACC, with its Appendices and Exhibits, is almost 400 pages long, yet no specific subject matter or patient claims from within the FACC are specified or otherwise identified by this Request. Thus, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks information protected by the attorney-client privilege, attorney work product protection, or any other applicable privilege. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC. The FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, even in part, then some or all of the subject matter of this Request will be rendered irrelevant, and would not be reasonably calculated to lead to the discovery of relevant evidence.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 18:

Produce all documents produced by a Plaintiff or Counterclaim Defendant to any Government investigative or regulatory entity from 2005 to the present that relates to the allegations in the First Amended Counterclaim.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 18:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object on the basis that this Request is incurably vague and ambiguous, as this Request does not define for "documents produced" to "relate[] to the allegations in the First Amended

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Counterclaim." The FACC, with its Appendices and Exhibits, is almost 400 pages long, yet no specific subject matter or patient claims from within the FACC are specified or otherwise identified by this Request. Thus, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks information protected by the attorney-client privilege, attorney work product protection, or any other applicable privilege, the Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC. The FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, even in part, then some or all this Request will be rendered irrelevant.

REOUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 19:

Produce all documents or communications between you and Allergan related to LapBand pricing.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 19:

Document 120-5

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object that this Request is incurably vague and ambiguous. The Requests do not identify or define the meaning of the term "you," and it is therefore unclear to which of the Counter-Defendants, if any, this Request is directed. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and does not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. the Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC. The FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, even in part, then this Request will not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is not reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence relating to any patient claim at issue in this lawsuit.

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REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 20:

Produce all documents relating to any claims or defenses asserted in this action.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 20:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, and lacks in specificity. The Providers further object to this Request to the extent that it seeks to bolster the deficient allegations of United's FACC. The FACC is presently subject to pending motions to dismiss. If the FACC is dismissed, even in part, then this Request will not seek information reasonably calculated to lead to discoverable evidence of any kind. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is premature. The parties have not yet engaged in significant fact discovery, and it is too early to identify all documents that the Providers intend to introduce or rely upon at trial.

REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 21:

Produce all documents that You intend to introduce or rely upon at trial of this matter.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 21:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object that this Request is incurably vague and ambiguous. The Requests do not identify or define the meaning of the term "You," and it is therefore unclear to which of the Counter-Defendants, if any, this Request is directed, or whether this Request is directed towards counsel, and thus improperly seeks counsel's attorney work product and/or attorney-client privileged information. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad, unduly burdensome, lacks in specificity, and is premature. The parties have not yet engaged in significant fact discovery, and it is too early to identify all documents that the Providers intend to introduce or rely upon at trial.

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REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 22:

Produce all documents You referenced or relied upon in answering DEFENDANTS'/COUNTERCLAIM PLAINTIFFS' FIRST SET OF INTERROGATORIES TO COUNTERCLAIM DEFENDANTS.

RESPONSE TO REQUEST FOR PRODUCTION NO. 22:

In addition to the foregoing General Objections, the Providers object that this Request is incurably vague and ambiguous. The Requests do not identify or define the meaning of the term "You," and it is therefore unclear to which of the Counter-Defendants, if any, this Request is directed, or whether this Request is directed towards counsel, and thus improperly seeks counsel's attorney work product and/or attorney-client privileged information. The Providers further object to this Request on the basis that it is grossly overbroad and unduly burdensome. Subject to these objections, the Providers respond that in answering United's First Set of Interrogatories, they relied upon their Complaint in this matter, United's FACC, and the briefing in connection with the Counter-Defendants' motions to dismiss, all of which are part of the record and need not be produced in response to this Request.

As to objections only,

DATED: December 8, 2014 19

HOOPER, LUNDY & BOOKMAN, P.C.

ERIC D. CHAN

Attorneys for Plaintiffs and Counterclaim

Defendants

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PROOF OF SERVICE

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES

At the time of service, I was over 18 years of age and not a party to this action. I am employed in the County of Los Angeles, State of California. My business address is 1875 Century Park East, Suite 1600, Los Angeles, CA 90067-2517.

On December 8, 2014, I served true copies of the following document(s) described as PLAINTIFFS AND COUNTER-DEFENDANT PROVIDERS' RESPONSES TO UNITED DEFENDANTS' / COUNTERCLAIMANTS' FIRST **REQUEST FOR DOCUMENTS** on the interested parties in this action as follows:

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R.J. Zayed Stephen P. Lucke Timothy Branson Dorsey & Whitney, LLP

50 South Sixth Street, Suite 1500 Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402-1498 Telephone: (612) 343-7947 Facsimile: (952) 516-5643

zayed.rj@dorsey.com lucke.steve@dorsey.com branson.tim@dorsev.com

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HOOPER, LUNDY & BOOKMAN, P.C. 1875 CENTURY PARK EAST, SUITE 1600 LOS ANGELES, CALIFORNIA 90067-2517 TEL: (310) 551-8111 • FAX: (310) 551-8181

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Bryan S. Westerfeld Nicole E. Wursher Walraven & Westerfeld, LLP 101 Enterprise, Suite 350 Aliso Viejo, California 92656 Telephone: (949) 215-1997 Facsimile: (949) 215-1999

bwesterfeld@calemployerlaw.com nwurscher@calemploverlaw.com

Attorneys for: UNITEDHEALTH GROUP, INC.; UNITED HEALTHCARE SERVICES, INC.; UNITED HEALTHCARE INSURANCE COMPANY, INC.; OPTUMINSIGHT, INC.

Attorneys for: UNITEDHEALTH GROUP, INC.; UNITED HEALTHCARE SERVICES, INC.; UNITED HEALTHCARE INSURANCE COMPANY, INC.; OPTUMINSIGHT, INC.

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BY MAIL: I enclosed the document(s) in a sealed envelope or package addressed to the persons at the addresses listed in the Service List and placed the envelope for collection and mailing, following our ordinary business practices. I am readily familiar with Hooper, Lundy & Bookman, P.C.'s practice for collecting and processing correspondence for mailing. On the same day that correspondence is placed for collection and mailing, it is deposited in the ordinary course of business with the United States Postal Service, in a sealed envelope with postage fully prepaid. I am a resident or employed in the county where the mailing occurred. The envelope was placed in the mail at Los Angeles, California.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct and that I am employed in the office of a member of the bar of this Court at whose direction the service was made.

Executed on December 8, 2014, at Los Angeles, California.

Marilyn Briggs